

# Vim condensed Quick Reference

## Navigation

←,→, middle of line, *N*th column ..... h 1 gm |  
◀◀,▶▶ (*N*-1 lines ↓) ..... 0 ^ \$  
the same for screen line ..... g0 g ^ g\$  
to, till the char *c* →/← ..... fc tc Fc Tc  
repeat last fFtT, in opposite direction ..... ; ,  
↑↓, for screen lines ..... k j gk gj  
*N* lines ↑↓ to ①, *N*-1 lines ↓ ..... - + -  
goto line *N* with default: ▼, ▲, % ..... G gg %  
matching paren, brace...; goto *N*th byte .... % gO≡:Rgo*N*  
*N*th window line from ↓↑, middle line ..... H L M  
jump list, *N*th older/newer pos ..... :ju<sub>mps</sub> ^O ^I  
while entering count: delete last char ..... del

## Text object motions

word →,← / WORD ..... w b W B  
¶ of word →,← / WORD ..... e ge E gE  
sentence →,← / paragraph ..... ) ( } {  
section → at ¶/¶; ← ..... ]] [[ [[ ]]  
(, {, }, }, /\*, \*/ ..... [( [{ ]}] [\* ]\*  
↔,→ Java method ¶/¶ ..... [m ]m [M ]M  
↔,→ unclosed #if, #else, #endif ..... [# ]#

## Text object selection

text Object, inner Object ..... aO iO  
O: word, WORD, sentence, paragraph .... w W s p  
XML tags; enclosed in .... t (≡) [≡] {≡} <≡> " ' , ' ,

## Marks

mark current position, list marks ... mc :marks [marks]  
goto local, global / ① ..... 'c 'C 'c 'C  
before jump; last *n* exit, edit, change . ' 'n ' " ' .  
¶/¶ of yanked or changed text / V . ' [= [ ' ] ' < ' >  
☞, ☞ local mark / ① ..... [ ' ] ' [ ' ] '  
delete, delete local ..... :del<sub>marks</sub> marks :del<sub>marks</sub> !

## Ex mode

switch to Ex mode, with cmd-line editing ..... Q gQ  
start entering Ex cmd with *N* lines ..... :*N*  
exec normal mode commands ..... :norm<sub>all</sub> cmd<sub>s</sub>  
leave mode ..... :vi<sub>sual</sub> [+opt][+cmd][f]  
read Ex from file, normal cmds ..... :so<sub>urce</sub> file :so!  
idem, search in runtimepath (!≡all matching) :.ru<sub>ntime</sub> f

## Ex Ranges

line nr separator, absolute nr; +- line nr .. , *N* +[*n*] -[*n*]  
use instead of , to set cursor to the next line after 1st arg . ;  
last line, current; all lines ..... \$ %≡1,\$  
visual area, pos of mark *t* ..... \*≡'</> 't  
☞, ☞ matching line .... /pattern[/] ?pattern[?]

## Information

redraw screen, show filename and pos ..... ^L ^G  
show pos info, ascii, utf-8 ..... g^G ga g8  
version info ..... :ve<sub>rsion</sub>  
show help, search help .... :he<sub>lp</sub> [sub<sub>j</sub>] :help<sub>g<sub>rep</sub></sub> patt  
lookup keyword with keywordprg ..... K  
generate help tags file for directory ..... :hel<sub>pt</sub><sub>ags</sub> dir

## Files and OS

format for edit, new, view... .cmd [+opt] [+cmd] [file]  
reload, edit *f*, edit new ..... :e<sub>dit</sub> :e<sub>dit</sub> *f* :ene<sub>w</sub>  
++ options ..... ff≡fileformat enc bin nobin  
open readonly, find in path ..... :vie<sub>w</sub> *f* ? fin<sub>d</sub> *f*  
edit *N*th alternate, goto file under cursor ..... ^ gf  
cd, for curr window ..... :cd path :lcd path  
cd to ☞, curr file dir, print curr :cd - :cd %:h :pwd  
print, set curr filename, save as .. :file :file *f* :sav<sub>eas</sub> *f*  
show alternate filenames, recover ... :files :rec<sub>over</sub> *f*  
edit *f* making current hidden ..... :hid<sub>e</sub> edit<sub>f</sub>  
write, to cmd's stdin . :Rw<sub>rite</sub> [>>] [file] :Rw<sub>rite</sub> !cmd  
write all, write if modified .. :wa<sub>it</sub> :Rup<sub>date</sub> [>>] [file]  
quit ..... :q<sub>uit</sub> :qa<sub>it</sub> :wq<sub>!</sub> [file] :q!<sub>ZZ</sub>  
write if modifed & quit ..... :x<sub>it</sub> [file]≡zz :xa<sub>it</sub>  
read file contents, cmd's stdout :r [+opt] file :r! cmd  
start shell, exec cmd, suspend :sh<sub>ell</sub> :!cmd :st<sub>op</sub>≡^Z  
filter lines along μ through external cmd (+V) .... !cmd<sub>μ</sub>  
filter *N* lines, equal through cmd .... !!cmd<sub>μ</sub> :R! cmd<sub>μ</sub>  
filter through equalprg+V, *N* lines ..... =μ ==

## Settings

read/write viminfo ..... :rv<sub>iminfo</sub> [f] :wv<sub>!</sub> [f]  
save maps and options; window :mkv<sub>imrc</sub> [f] :mkvie<sub>w</sub> [f]  
save session; load window ... :mks<sub>ession</sub> [f] :lo<sub>adview</sub> [f]

## Arguments

print, set arglist ..... :ar<sub>gs</sub> :ar<sub>gs</sub> [files]  
edt *N*th file, open all ..... :argu<sub>ment</sub> *N* :all  
write & edit ☞, ☞ ..... :wn<sub>ext</sub> [f] :wn<sub>ext</sub>≡w<sub>rep</sub>  
move to ..... ? n<sub>ext</sub> ? N<sub>ext</sub> ? fir<sub>st</sub> ? la<sub>st</sub>  
set new arglist & edit 1st file ..... ? n<sub>ext</sub> files  
exec cmd for each file ..... :argdo<sub>!</sub> cmd

## Buffers

show all, include unlisted ..... :ls :ls!  
edit all *N* buffers; all loaded ..... ? ba<sub>ll</sub> ? unh<sub>ide</sub>  
add, del (*N*th) ..... :ba<sub>d</sub> f<sub>name</sub> :ba<sub>d</sub>!  
unload, total delete ..... :bu<sub>nload</sub> :bw<sub>ipeout</sub>  
edit buf by num/name, *N*th modified ? b<sub>uffer</sub> ? bm<sub>odified</sub>  
*N*th ☞, ☞; ? bn<sub>ext</sub> :bn<sub>ext</sub> ? bf<sub>irst</sub> ? bl<sub>ast</sub>  
set new arglist & edit 1st file ..... ? n<sub>ext</sub> files  
exec cmd for each file ..... :argdo<sub>!</sub> cmd

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*N*th ☞, ☞; ? bn<sub>ext</sub> :bn<sub>ext</sub> ? bf<sub>irst</sub> ? bl<sub>ast</sub>  
set new arglist & edit 1st file ..... ? n<sub>ext</sub> files  
exec cmd for each file ..... :argdo<sub>!</sub> cmd

## Syntax highlighting and filetype detection

start, start and force defaults .. :sy<sub>ntax</sub> enable :sy on  
stop; list syntax items ..... :sy off :sy [list]  
filetype detection .. :file<sub>type</sub> [plugin][indent][on/off]  
sync ..... :sy sync [comment][fromstart]<sub>max</sub>lines=<sub>min</sub>*n*  
clear info ..... :sy<sub>ntax</sub> clear :hi<sub>ghlight</sub> clear  
highlight pattern ..... :3mat<sub>ch</sub> [none|group / pattern/]

## Windows

split, quit window ..... ^Ws :spl<sub>it</sub> [file] ^Wq≡[quit]  
split mods :abo<sub>veleft</sub> cmd :bel<sub>owright</sub> :to<sub>pleft</sub> :bo<sub>tright</sub>  
vertical split ..... ^Wv :vert<sub>ical</sub> cmd :vs<sub>plit</sub> [file]  
split & jump to alternate, file under cursor ..... ^W^ ^Wf  
split & start new, vertical ..... ^Wn≡new [file] :vne<sub>w</sub>  
close, +hide buffer ..... ^Wc≡:c[ose][!]  
hide<sub>e</sub> [cmd]  
make current window only one ..... ^Wo≡:on[ly]  
move cursor ↔↑ ..... ^Wh ^Wl ^Wj ^Wk  
move cursor to window ↵, \ (wrapping) ^WW ^W^W≡^Ww  
cursor ☞, ☞, ☞ (last active) ..... ^Wt ^Wb ^Wp  
goto preview, exchange curr window with ☞ ^WP ^Wx  
move window ↔↑ ..... ^WH ^WL ^WJ ^WK  
rotate windows in column/row \, ↵ ..... ^Wr ^WR  
size =, height +, -, *N* ..... ^W= ^W+ ^W- ^W\_  
width +, -, *N* ..... ^W> ^W< ^W!  
cmd-line history window, search history ... q: q/  
q?  
exec cmd in each window ..... :windo<sub>!</sub> cmd  
edit file in preview window .... :ped<sub>it</sub> [+opt] [+cmd] file  
close preview window ..... ^Wz≡:pc[lose]

## Scrolling

▼^E ▲^Y ..... ↓^D ↑^U ..... ▽^F △^B  
curr line in window ☞☞☞ ..... zb≡z- zz≡z. zt≡z<sub>Δ</sub>  
↔, ↔ ..... zh zl zH zL

## Diff mode

start, stop ..... :diffs<sub>plit</sub> *f* :diffpa<sub>tch</sub> *f* :diffoff<sub>!</sub>  
jump ←, → to ¶ of change ..... [c ]c  
get (obtain), put change, update .. do dp :diffu<sub>pdate</sub>

## Quickfix

display *N*th error, ☞, ☞ :cc<sub>!</sub> [*N*] :cn<sub>!</sub> :cN<sub>!</sub>≡:cp  
1st err in *N*th ☞ file, last in ☞ :cnf<sub>ile</sub> :cnf<sub>ile</sub>≡:cpf  
◀, ▶, ☞, ☞ errlist :cfir<sub>st</sub> :cla<sub>st</sub> :col<sub>der</sub> :cnew<sub>!</sub>  
list, read from *f* ..... :cl [from, [to]] :cf [f]  
open, close; toggle :cope[height] :cc<sub>l</sub> :cw [height]  
jump with split; use compiler ... ^W<sub>Δ</sub> :comp<sub>iler</sub> compiler  
make, grep ..... :make [args] :gr<sub>ep</sub>[args] :grepa<sub>dd</sub>  
built-in; recurse dirs patt . :vim<sub>grep</sub>/patt/[g][j] f... \*\*  
the same for location list . :ll :lne<sub>xt</sub> :lnf<sub>ile</sub>... :lmak<sub>e</sub>

## Folding

fold manually (+V); update&view curr .. zfx≡:Rfold zx  
open, close / all; update ..... zo zc zO zC zX  
delete, switch state / all ..... zd za zD zA  
fold more, reduce / all ..... zm zr zM zR  
fold none, normal (restore), invert ..... zn zN zi  
eliminate folds in window; view cursor line ..... zE zv  
¶/¶ of fold, ↓ ..... [z ]z zj zk

## Messages

redir messages (>> to append) :redi<sub>r</sub> > file :redi<sub>r</sub> END  
to reg, append to reg .. :redi @c> :redi @C>≡:redi @c>>  
view messages, last msg ..... :mes<sub>sages</sub> :echo errmsg  
exec silently, verbosely ... :sil<sub>ent</sub> cmd :Nverb<sub>ose</sub> cmd  
ask confirmations ..... :confir<sub>m</sub> cmd  
last page of previous cmd output ..... g<  
↑ in the message screen ..... ⌵<sub>j</sub> ⌵<sub>d</sub> ⌵<sub>f</sub> ⌵<sub>G</sub> q

## Edit text

replace *N* chars with *c* (+B), keep layout ..... rc grc  
enter replace mode, keep layout; swap chars Rc gRc xp  
char, ▶ *N*-1 lines (+V); line, char ... cμ C cc≡S s  
switch case for *N* chars (V); V: ↓, ↑ ..... ~ u U  
switch case, ↓, ↑ ..... g~μ guμ gUμ  
rot13 encoding (+V); add/subtract *N*.... g?μ ^A ^X  
indent →, ← ..... >μ >> <μ <<  
format text, +keep cursor pos ..... gqμ gwμ  
realign ..... :Rce<sub>nter</sub> *N* :Rle<sub>ft</sub> *N* :Rri<sub>ght</sub> *N*  
adjust whitespaces ..... :Rret<sub>ab</sub> [tabstop]  
change list, Nth ☞, ☞ pos .... :changes g; g,  
insert .... ⌵<sub>i</sub> a<sub>!</sub> [⌵<sub>i</sub>(B) A]⌵<sub>i</sub>(B) →o →O  
in column 1, last stopped insert (use ^ mark) .... gI gi  
record macro into reg, append, stop ..... qc qC q  
exec the contents of reg, repeat last ..... @c @@

## Delete

*N*chars ↔, ← (relative to cursor) ..... x≡del X  
over μ (+V), *N* lines, ▶(and *N*-1 whole lines) dμ dd D  
join lines (+V), w/o inserting spaces(+V) ..... J gJ  
*N* lines starting from *R* into register *c* ..... :Rd<sub>ele</sub>te c [*N*]

## Copying and moving text

use reg *c* for ☞ del, yank, put; append to reg ... "c "C  
yank into reg (+V), *N* lines ..... yμ yy≡Y  
put reg ↓cursor/leave cursor after new text P p gP gP  
like p P, but adjst indent to curr line ..... ]p [p  
show contents of reg(s) ..... :reg<sub>isters</sub> [c]  
special regs: last del or yank, small del ..... " -  
filename, alternate, eval expression ..... % # =  
clipboard(X11 selection), clipboard ..... \* +  
last search, cmdline ..... / :  
last insert; yank; del/change ..... 0 1...9

## Undo/Redo

undo, undo line, redo; repeat change ... u U ^R *N*.  
jump to after *N*th change, list changes . :u<sub>ndo</sub> *N* :undol<sub>ist</sub>  
go to older state, newer . :earlier<sub>N</sub>≡Ng- :later<sub>N</sub>≡Ng+

## Insert mode

leave mode; for one cmd, keep cursor eSC≡AC≡A[ ^O ^\^O  
move by words, whole pages ..... Shift↵ S-PgUp/Dn  
scroll ↑, ↓; insert char from ↓↑... ^X^E ^X^Y ^E ^Y  
insert char literally, by decimal value ..... ^Vc ^Vn  
repeat recent insert; + stop ..... ^A ^@  
☞, ☞ match; indent →, ← ..... ^N ^P ^T ^D  
del all indent, +restore in next line ..... 0^D ^D  
special completion: file, whole line, def ... ^X ^F ^L ^D  
included file, tag, cmdline ..... ^I ^] ^V  
word from dict, thesaurus, spelling .... ^K ^T ^S  
keywords, user-defined, omni ... ^N ^P ^U ^O  
during completion: ☞, ☞ match ..... ^N ^P  
further ^X... will copy words following ☞ expansion  
del word before, all entered chars in line ..... ^W ^U  
line ↓ to column where insert started, ↑ ..... ^Gj ^Gk  
start new undoable edit; toggle lmap ..... ^Gu ^^  
reg contents, literally ..... ^Rc ^R^Rc  
reg literally fixing indent, don't autoindent ^R^Pc ^R^Oc

## Pattern searches

→,← with offset *o*; interrupt / *patt*[/*o*]<sub>*d*</sub> ? *patt*[?*o*]<sub>*d*</sub> ^C  
repeat last, in opposite dir, →, ← ..... n N /<sub>*d*</sub> ?<sub>*d*</sub>  
*N*th →,← keyword/part under cursor ... \* # g\* g#  
stop highlighting if hlsearch is set ..... :nohlsearch  
subst *patt* with *str* in *n* lines .. :*Rs*<sub>subst</sub>/ *patt*/*str*/ [*flags*] *n*  
repeat with new flags ..... :*Rs*<sub>=&&</sub> *flags*  
subst last used search pattern with last *subst* ..... :*R*\* *flags*  
repeat w/o flags on curr line; w/flags everywhere .. & g&  
*Ex cmd* over matching (!≡not matching) :*R*g<sub>lobal</sub>/ *patt*/*cmd*  
*flags*: keep ☞| flags, confirm, skip errors ..... & c e  
all occurrences in the line; ignore case, not ....g i I  
dry run; for: s w/o args-use last search pattern ....n r

## Special chars in search patterns

[/] of line (at [/] of pattern), any single character ^ \$ .  
[/] of line (at any position in pattern) ..... \^ \.\$  
literal ^, \$ in pattern; & in replace string ... \^ \.\$ \&  
[/] of word, whitespace, not ..... < > \s  
char from set, range, not ..... [abc] [a-z] [^...]  
digit, hex digit/not ..... \d \x \D \X  
alphabetic, word char/not ..... \a \w \A \W  
lower/uppercase, ignore; not ... \l \u \c \L \U \C  
identifier char, keyword/excl digits ... \i \k \I \K  
filename char, printable/excl digits ... \f \p \F \P  
end-of-line, last subst; char class *x+EO*L .. \n ~ \\_x  
*esc*, *tab*, *cr*, *bs*; in Visual area \e \t \r \b \%V  
group into atom, not count as subexpr .. \(...\ ) \%(...\ )  
alternatives (or), branch (and) ..... *A*[\|] *A*&*T*  
optional sequence (*A*, *A*<sub>1</sub>, *A*<sub>1</sub>*t*<sub>2</sub>...) ..... *A*[%][*t*<sub>1</sub>*t*<sub>2</sub>...]  
matched group #1...9, whole match ..... \1... \9 \0<sub>=&</sub>  
count: 0<sup>+</sup>, 1<sup>+</sup>, 0...*n*, *k*...*n* \{<sub>≡</sub> \+ \=|\? \{*k*,*n*  
*k*, *k*<sup>+</sup>, 0...*n* matches ..... \{*k* \{*k*,  
non-greedy ... \{- \{-*k*,*n* \{-*k*, \{-*k*,  
atom *A* as a whole w/o backtracking ..... *A*[@>  
subst: make upper/lower-case; until \e ... \u \l \U \L  
subst: prev replacement, split line, <NL> .... ~ \r \n

## Advanced zero width patterns

match at atom, before, after ..... \%'*m* \%<'*m* \%>'*m*  
match at atom *A*, not match ..... *A*[@= *A*@!  
match at *T* if *A* matches, not ..... *A*[@<=*T* *A*[@<!*T*  
set start/end of returned match ..... \zs \ze

## Offsets after search command

*n* lines ↓,↑ in column 1 ..... *n*<sub>=+*n*</sub> -*n*  
*n* chars →,← from [/] of match .. *e*<sub>+*n*</sub> *e*<sub>-*n*</sub> *s*<sub>+*n*</sub> *s*<sub>-*n*</sub>  
execute *searchcmd* next ..... ;*searchcmd*

## Spell checking

☞☞, ☞| misspelled word, stop at bad only ]s [s ]S [S  
add a good/wrong word to spf; temp ..... zg zw zG zW  
undo adding ..... zuw zug zuW zuG  
correct spelling, repeat everywhere ..... z= :spellr<sub>epall</sub>

## Autocommands

create, list ... :au [*grp*] *event* *patt*<[*buffer*]> [*nested*] *cmd*  
remove ... :au!<sub>!ocmd</sub> [*grp*] *event*\* [*patt* [*nested*] *cmd*]]]  
define group for next autocmds (!≡del) . :aug!<sub>roup</sub> *name*|END

## Command-line mode

[/] of command line, reg contents ..... ^B ^E ^Rc  
insert word under cursor, WORD ..... ^R^W ^R^A  
insert filename, expanded with path ..... ^R^F ^R^P  
delete word, chars till start of line ..... ^W ^U  
insert char literally, by decimal val ..... ^Vc ^Vn  
↑ history, by entered prefix . *Shift* ↑≡*PageUp*/*PageDn* ↓  
cmd-line history, search history ..... :his<sub>itory</sub> :his/  
open command-line window ..... ^F  
recall search history by prefix; toggle lmap ..... /↑ ^^  
copy modeless selection to clipboard ..... ^Y  
repeat last command line ..... @:  
exec reg as an *Ex* cmd, repeat last ..... @c :@@

## Completion

list all matches, insert all matches ..... ^D ^A  
longest common, ☞☞, ☞| ..... ^L ^N ^P  
&/&?+incsearch: add char from the end of curr match . ^L

## Visual mode

start/stop char-wise, line-wise *V*, *B* ..... v V ^V  
exchange cursor pos cross-wise, line-wise ..... o O  
restore ☞| selection, *V*: exchange curr & prev ..... gv  
extend *B* to *max* ..... \$

## Tags (tag *t* may be a /pattern)

jump to tag *t*, display stack ..... ? ta<sub>g</sub><sup>*t*</sup> :tags  
jump to *N*th newer, older ..... :ta<sub>g</sub><sup>*t*</sup> :po<sub>p</sub><sup>≡*N*</sup>*T*  
select from list, jump (if 1) or select ? ts<sub>elect</sub><sup>*t*</sup> ? tj<sub>ump</sub><sup>*t*</sup>  
tag under cursor, select, jump ..... ] g] g^]  
split: tag under cursor, select, jump ^W^] ^Wg] ^Wg^]  
→,←,☞,☞| ..... :tn<sub>ext</sub> :tp<sub>rev</sub> :tf<sub>irst</sub> :tl<sub>ast</sub>  
display unknown/(!≡all) include files ..... :che<sub>ckpath</sub>

## Keywords and macro definitions

display 1st line with keyword, all lines ..... [i [I  
idem, but start from curr line ..... ]i ]I  
jump to 1st line with keyword, start from curr pos [^I ]^I  
keyword, macrodef with split ... ^W1<sub>≡*W*^*I*</sub> ^Wd<sub>≡*W*^*D*</sub>  
display 1st line in range with kwd :Ris<sub>earch</sub><sup>[*N*]</sup> [/]*pattern*  
split :isearch ..... :Ris<sub>plit</sub><sup>[*N*]</sup> [/]*pattern*  
display all lines, jump ..... :Ril<sub>ist</sub><sup>[*N*]</sup> [/]*pattern* :ij<sub>ump</sub><sup>*t*</sup>  
for macrodefs commands, replace (i, I)→(d, D)  
non-tag: local, global identifier declaration ....gd gD  
non-tag: ignoring matches in sibling blocks ... 1gd 1gD

## Preview window

:pta<sub>g</sub><sup>*t*</sup> :pp<sub>op</sub><sup>*t*</sup> :ptn<sub>ext</sub><sup>*t*</sup> :pts<sub>elect</sub><sup>*t*</sup> *f*...  
tag under cursor, jump ..... ^W}  
1st line in range with keyword .... :Rps<sub>earch</sub><sup>[*N*]</sup> [/]*pattern*

## Cscope

invocation format ..... ? *cs*<sub>cope</sub> *cmd* [*args*]  
commands: connect database .. add *path* [-*Ppath*] [*flags*]  
show connections, help ..... show help  
reset, kill connections reset kill num|*partialname*  
find symbol, definition, callee, caller ..... find s g d c  
text, egrep, file, who includes ..... t e f i  
search cscope database and TAGS files ..... :cst<sub>ag</sub> *tag*

## Key mapping

*h*→*r*, print ..... :Mma<sub>p</sub><sup>*l*</sup> <[*buffer*]> *l r* :Mma<sub>p</sub><sup>*l*</sup> [/]  
disallow remapping of *r* ..... :Mno<sub>remap</sub><sup>*l*</sup> *l r*  
remove, all ..... :Munm<sub>ap</sub><sup>*l*</sup> *l* :Mmapc<sub>lear</sub><sup>*l*</sup>  
Modes (no *M*≡Normal & *V*, !≡Insert & Command-line)  
normal, insert, command line ..... n i c  
visual, select, visual & select ..... x s v  
operator-pending, lang arg+i+c ..... o l

## Abbreviations

Modes: insert, command line (default both) ..... i c  
create ..... :Mab<sub>previate</sub> *l r* :Mnorea<sub>abbrev</sub> *l r*  
print ..... :Mab<sub>previate</sub> [/]  
remove, all ..... :Muna<sub>abbreviate</sub> *l* :Mabc<sub>clear</sub>

## Options

show modified, set ..... :se<sub>t</sub> :se<sub>t</sub> *opt*=*val*  
non-termcap, termcap ..... :se<sub>t</sub> all :se<sub>t</sub> termcap  
toggle option: on, off, invert .. :se<sub>t</sub> *opt* noopt invopt  
append, prepend, remove /+,\*,− .. :se<sub>t</sub> *opt*+*val* ^= -=  
show val, reset ..... :se<sub>t</sub> *opt*? :se<sub>t</sub> *opt*& :se<sub>t</sub> all&  
show where the value was last set ... :verbose set *opt*?  
set local, global value ..... :setl<sub>ocal</sub> :setg<sub>lobal</sub>  
open options window ..... :opt<sub>ions</sub>

## Some useful options

cd to current file directory ..... autochdir acd  
autom. read file when changed outside ..... autoread ar  
automatically write file if changed ..... autowrite aw  
same, works with more cmds ..... autowriteall awa  
read/write/edit file in binary mode ..... binary bin  
prepend a Byte Order Mark to the file ..... bomb  
action for buffer without window ..... bufhidden bh  
whether show buffer in the buffer list ..... buflisted bl  
the type of a buffer ..... buftype bt  
list of directories searched with :cd ..... cdpath cd  
number of columns in the display ..... columns co  
how keyword completion (^P, ^N) works .. complete cpt  
ask about unsaved/read-only files ..... confirm cf  
use cscope for tag commands ..... cscope tag cst  
:cstag order (0 - cscope 1st; 1...) cscope tag order cst  
highlight the current screen column .. cursorcolumn cuc  
highlight the current screen line ..... cursorline cul  
diff mode options ..... diffopt dip  
encoding used internally ..... encoding enc  
use spaces for *Tab* ..... expandtab et  
file encoding for multi-byte text .... fileencoding fenc  
autom. detected encodings ..... fileencodings fences  
file format used for file I/O ..... fileformat ff  
autom. detected fileformats ..... fileformats ffs  
type of file ..... filetype ft  
close fold when cursor leaves ..... foldclose fcl  
width of the folds column ..... foldcolumn fdc  
close folds with level > *val* ..... foldlevel fdl  
markers for foldmethod=marker ..... foldmarker fmr  
kind of folding for the curr window ..... foldmethod fdm  
min nr of lines for closed fold ..... foldminlines fml  
maximum fold depth ..... foldnestmax fdn

don't unload buffer when it is abandoned ... hidden hid  
highlight last search pattern matches ..... hlsearch hls  
ignore case in search patterns ..... ignorecase ic  
use :lmap or IM in Insert mode ..... iminsert imi  
use :lmap or IM for search pattern ..... imsearch ims  
incremental search highlight ..... incsearch is  
name of a keyboard mapping ..... keymap kmp  
chars for other language mode ..... langmap lmap  
wrap long lines at a blank ..... linebreak lbr  
number of lines in the display ..... lines  
lisp indenting mode ..... lisp  
words that influences lisp indenting ..... lispswords lw  
show unprintable characters ..... list  
unprintable chars to display in list mode listchars lcs  
maximum amount of memory per buffer ..... maxmem mm  
idem for all buffers altogether ..... maxmemtot mmt  
changes to the text are not possible ..... modifiable ma  
buffer has been modified ..... modified mod  
print the line number in front of each line ..... number nu  
nr of columns for line number ..... numberwidth nuw  
function for omni completion ..... omnifunc ofu  
allow pasting text ..... paste  
key sequence to toggle paste ..... pastetoggle pt  
list of directories searched with "gf" et.al. .... path pa  
disallow writing the buffer ..... readonly ro  
scroll in window with others ..... scrollbar scb  
round indent to multiple of sw ..... shiftround sr  
number of spaces for indent step ..... shiftwidth sw  
show full tag when completing ..... showfulltag sft  
override ic of pattern contains upper case smartcase scs  
use sw when inserting *Tab* ..... smarttab sta  
number of spaces for *Tab* key ..... softtabstop sts  
check spelling ..... spell  
name of the word list file ..... spellfile spf  
word list to check spelling ..... spelllang spl  
put new splitting window below ..... splitbelow sb  
put new splitting window on the right ... splitright spr  
window action when switching buffer ... switchbuf swb  
syntax to be loaded for current buffer ..... syntax syn  
number of spaces for *Tab* ..... tabstop ts  
whether push tags onto the tag stack .... tagstack tgst  
encoding used by the terminal ..... termencoding tenc  
maximum width of text ..... textwidth tw  
give informative messages ..... verbose vbs  
log messages in a file ..... verbosefile vfile  
modes in which to use virtual editing ... virtualedit ve  
long lines wrap and continue on the next line ..... wrap  
searches wrap around the end of the file .... wrapscan ws  
writing to a file is allowed ..... write  
! is not needed for override ..... writeany wa

*N* - an optional numeric argument (prefix for normal mode commands), *c* - character, *μ* - movement or text object, *n* - number, *f* - file, *V* - Visual mode, *B* - visual block mode, *R* - range, [ - start, ] - end, @ - first nonblank char, ? - command has variant with splitting the window (i.e. s after :), ☞☞/☞| - next/prev, WORD is a sequence of non-blank chars, separated with white space, w/o - without